

# Western Society for Kinesiology & Wellness

## 55<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference

*"Tomorrow's Kinesiology & Wellness Professional"*



**October 13-15, 2010**

Harrah's Reno  
219 North Center Street  
Reno, Nevada 89501

*"...where the conferee is the program, and mentoring and networking are the foundation"*

## A Brief History of the Western Society for Kinesiology & Wellness (Formerly Western College Physical Education Society)

The first meeting of the Western College Physical Education Society (WCPES), originally the Western College Men's Physical Education Society (WCMPEs), was held at the University of Utah in the Fall of 1956. A small group of college and university physical educators from Western states met to discuss inequity in selecting sites for the College Physical Education Association's (CPEA) annual meetings. From this initial meeting came recommendations that CPEA meet periodically in states west of the Mississippi or provide for a CPEA western division.

After the Utah meeting, questionnaires were distributed to western college and university male physical educators by E.C. Davis of USC. In response to the questionnaires, the following decisions were made:

1. Meet independently from CPEA.
2. Deal only with the topic of physical education.
3. Use a round table discussion format without presenters or panels. In effect, each member is to participate and serve as a resource person.
4. Limit the program to the discussion of two or three problems or issues.

At CPEA's national meeting in 1957, WCMPEs elected to meet independently in Reno in October 1958. A committee was formed to draft an Operating Code. The Code, limited to one typewritten page, set forth conditions for continuing the format as prescribed by its charter members.

After CPEA's demise, and the subsequent formation of the National Association of Physical Education in Higher Education (NAPEHE), overtures were made by WCMPEs to amalgamate and/or meet jointly with the Western Society for Physical Education of College Women (WSPECW). WSPECW rejected the offers. In 1986, WCMPEs chose to drop the "M" from its title and open its membership to all college and university physical educators.

The Dr. G.A. "Art" Broten Scholar program, originated by Bob Ritson and others in 1987, encouraged the involvement of younger college and university physical educators in WCPES. A call for papers is made annually with time allotted in the conference program for presentation of these papers. Dr. Broten finances the program, and monetary awards are given to these young scholars to help defray travel costs to the conference.

In 1988, Sam Winningham from CSU Northridge commissioned a WCPES logo. John Ostarello from CSU East Bay modified the logo in 2005 to reflect the name change to WSKW and to provide a more modern appearance. In 1994, Jerry L. Ballew of the University of Nevada, Reno created a motto, "Where the conferee is the program and mentoring and networking are the foundation." The motto reflects the position of the Society and provides the basis for unique professional conferences.

In order to better represent the work of the Society and in recognition of the trend in the profession to move away from the term 'physical education,' the membership initiated action to change the name of the organization. Following the 2004 meeting, the membership approved a name change to the Western Society for Kinesiology and Wellness (WSKW) to inaugurate its 50th anniversary.

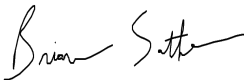
## Message from the President-Elect

We are at an important juncture--perhaps even a crux--in our profession because the world is changing so rapidly. Now is a good time to plan how we ought to function in kinesiology and wellness. When developing a theme for this year's conference, I thought it would be beneficial to focus on ways that we can proactively prepare our future. The major focus of "our future" is how to best prepare others to be physically active and attentive to all areas of personal wellness.

Certainly there will always be a need for guidance in kinesiology and wellness. However, there are several challenges that prohibit us from complacency. We need to corral and take charge of online coaching, online teaching, online wellness, internet information, and other burgeoning technology. Some examples of technology that need our attention include fitness apps (iPhone & Android), online video and interactive software, active gaming, communication platforms (beyond email), and controlled information repositories.

At this year's WSKW conference, we are implementing a new approach to student presentations, by providing more time, space, and formats for the Peavy Student Papers. We know university students are our professional future, and we need you engaged in professional organizations now. Furthermore, we have implemented more panels and round table presentations in an effort to honor The Society founders' original intent for conference sessions. We also have the first ever fun run! I am excited about the line-up of presenters and participants in the 2010 WSKW Conference. I am confident the issues that we address will be applicable to our future.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Brian Sather". The signature is written in a cursive style with a long, sweeping underline.

Brian Sather  
Eastern Oregon University

## Keynote Speaker: Werner Hoeger

Werner W.K. Hoeger is a professor emeritus of the Department of Kinesiology at Boise State University. Dr. Hoeger served as a graduate teaching assistant at BYU and has taught at the University of the Andes in Venezuela, the University of Texas of the Permian Basin, and more recently 23 years at Boise State University. He remains active in research and continues to lecture in the areas of exercise physiology, physical fitness, and wellness.



Dr. Hoeger completed his undergraduate and Master's degrees in physical education at the age of 20 and received his Doctorate degree with an emphasis in exercise physiology at the age of 24. He is a Fellow of the American College of Sports Medicine and also of the Research Consortium of the American Alliance for Health, Physical Education, Recreation, and Dance. In 2002, he was recognized as the Outstanding Alumnus from the College of Health and Human Performance at Brigham Young University. He is the recipient of the 2004 first Presidential Award for Research and Scholarship in the College of Education at Boise State University. In 2008, he was asked to be the keynote speaker at the VII Iberoamerican Congress of Sports Medicine and Applied Sciences in Mérida, Venezuela and was presented with the Distinguished Guest of the City recognition.

Dr. Hoeger uses his knowledge and personal experiences to write engaging, informative books that thoroughly address today's fitness and wellness issues in a format accessible to students. Since 1990, he has been the most widely read fitness and wellness college textbook author in the United States. In 25 years, he has published a total of 50 editions of his 9 fitness and wellness-related titles. Among the textbooks written are Lifetime Physical Fitness and Wellness: A Personalized Program, 11th edition; Principles and Labs for Fitness and Wellness, 10th edition; Fitness and Wellness, 8th edition, Principles and Labs for Physical Fitness, 8th edition; Wellness: Guidelines for a Healthy Lifestyle, 4th edition; and Water Aerobics for Fitness and Wellness, 3rd edition. He also published three textbooks in Spanish: Ejercicio, Salud y Vida, Aptitud Física y Bienestar General, and Ejercicio y Salud.

Dr. Hoeger was the first author to write a college fitness textbook that incorporated the "wellness" concept. In 1986, with the first edition of Lifetime Physical Fitness and Wellness: A Personalized Program, he introduced the principle that to truly improve fitness, health, quality of life, and achieve wellness, a person needed to go beyond the basic health-related components of physical fitness. His work was so well received

that every fitness author immediately followed his lead in the field. As an innovator in the field, Dr. Hoeger has developed many fitness and wellness assessment tools; including fitness tests such as the Modified Sit-and-Reach, Total Body Rotation, Shoulder Rotation, Muscular Endurance, Muscular Strength and Endurance, and Soda Pop Coordination Tests.

Proving that he "practices what he preaches," at 48, he was the oldest male competitor in the 2002 Winter Olympics in Salt Lake City, Utah. He raced in the sport of luge along with his then 17-year old son Christopher. It was the first time in Winter Olympics history that father and son competed in the same event. In 2006, at the age of 52, he was the oldest competitor at the Winter Olympics in Turin, Italy.

The Western Society for Kinesiology & Wellness (WSKW) welcomes Dr. Hoeger as keynote presenter at the 2010 annual conference. Previously, Dr. Hoeger received WSKW honors as a recipient of the 1989 Art Broten Young Scholar Award, Western College Physical Education Society.

## **E. C. Davis Lecturer: Walter Hamerslough**



The Western Society for Kinesiology & Wellness (WSKW) welcomes Walter S. Hamerslough as the honored E. C. Davis Lecturer at the 2010 annual conference. Dr. Hamerslough is a professor emeritus at La Sierra University. He has been an active contributor to WSKW since the 1960s, serving as president of the organization in 2006. His years of service included

several presentations, published papers, committee appointments, and editorial responsibilities for the Western Society Review. According to Dr. Hamerslough:

"WSKW is a great organization. When I was still 'wet behind the ears' as a college teacher, Bill Napier insisted that I attend the annual conference. This organization, as does no other, provides the opportunity to meet, converse with, and become acquainted with prominent individuals in the profession. I look forward to seeing friends each year at the conference. It has helped me realize how many outstanding people we have in physical education." In recent years, Dr. Hamerslough has maintained a research interest in John Harvey Kellogg which has resulted in several papers presented at conferences. Dr. Hamerslough is now retired and living in Lafayette, Colorado, about 10 miles north of Boulder which is about 30 miles west of Denver. His favorite activities are reading and gardening. He continues his love for teaching as a leader in two Bible study classes each week at his hometown Seventh-day Adventist church.

**Dr. G. A. “Art” Broten  
Young Scholars Recognition Program**

A call is made each Spring by the Western Society for Kinesiology and Wellness for the Dr. G. Arthur Broten “Young Scholars” program. This program provides the opportunity for young professionals in physical education and related fields to present professional papers focusing specifically on issues that confront the profession. Original research reports, position papers, philosophical statements, or a summary of the present state of an issue may serve as the basis for the scholarly papers. Candidates must be full-time faculty members in the field of physical education at a college or university. The candidate must be employed within the WSKW boundaries. Priority will be given to instructors and assistant professors seeking to establish themselves and their work at regional events. Selection of the papers is made on the basis of scholarly content, organization, and pertinence to the field. Authors who are selected are invited to present their papers in Reno, Nevada in the same calendar year the papers are submitted.

**2010 Recipient**

The Society congratulates Derek Marks as the 2010 recipient of the Dr. G. Arthur Broten Young Scholars Program Award. Professor Marks received his doctoral degree in Exercise Physiology from the University of New Mexico and his bachelor of Science degree in Nutrition from Cal Poly, San Luis Obispo. He teaches Exercise Physiology, Sports Nutrition, and Fitness Assessment and Exercise Prescription. Dr. Marks' scholarly interests include investigations into the limitation of human performance. This includes research on nutritional and mechanical ergogenic aids, and the effects of altitude on performance. He is a member of the American College of sports Medicine and the American Society of Exercise Physiologists.

**The Effects of Wearing Compression Socks During Submaximal Exercise at Altitude**

Derek Marks, Saint Mary's College

**Tomorrow's Kinesiology & Wellness Professional  
WSKW 2010 Schedule**

Wednesday Oct 13	Ormsby	Washoe EF	Other Location
4:30-6:30pm	REGISTRATION Jason Slack, Treasurer		
4:00-5:00		Future Directions Committee Meeting (open to all members)	
5:00-5:50	<b>Integrating Service Learning Into Kinesiology Curricula</b> Dawn K. Lewis, CSU Fresno David A. Kinnunen, CSU Fresno	<b>Ahead of Policy: A New Way of Ambush Marketing Strategy in 2010 Vancouver Olympics</b> S. Roger Park, Gonzaga Univ.	
5:55-6:45	<b>G. Arthur Broten Young Scholar Presentation: The Effects of Wearing Compression Socks During Submaximal Exercise at Altitude</b> Derek Marks, Saint Mary's College		



Thursday Oct 14	Ormsby	Washoe EF	Other Location
7:00-8:15am			Central Committee Breakfast Business Meeting Location: Washoe A
8:15-8:25	<b>President's Welcome</b> Robert Thomas, La Sierra Univ.		
8:30-9:20	<b>What Do We Collectively See for the Future of the Profession? (Panel)</b> Rob Carlson*, CSU San Bernardino Carole Casten, CSU Dominguez Hills Jason Slack, Utah Valley Univ. Jerry Landwer, UNLV	<b>Application of Statistics in Sports: Predicting How Teams Win Games In The NBA</b> Masaru Teramoto, UNLV Chad L. Cross, UNLV	
9:30-10:30	<b>General Session: Keynote Address</b> Werner Hoeger, Boise State Univ.		
10:30-10:45	Break	Break	Break
10:45-11:35	<b>Visions of the Future from Pioneers of the Past</b> Don Lawrence, Azusa Pacific Univ.		<b>R.D. Peavy Papers Poster Session I</b> Presider: Matt Silvers, Whitworth University Location: Washoe D

11:35-12:25pm	=====>	=====>	<b>Poster Session</b> Continued
12:30-1:30	=====>	=====>	<b>Conference Luncheon</b> Honoring Past Presidents Location: Douglas Room
1:30-2:30	=====>	=====>	<b>General Session: E. C. Davis Lecture</b> Walter Hamerslough, La Sierra Univ. Location: Douglas Room
2:40-3:30	<b>Hot Topic: Are Universities Effectively Preparing Students for the Profession? (Panel)</b> Robert Thomas*, La Sierra Univ. Brian Sather, Eastern Oregon Univ. Heather Van Mullem, Lewis-Clark State Col. Peter Van Mullem, Saint Cloud State Univ. Sharon Stoll, Univ. of Idaho Eli Gonzalez, Whitworth Univ.	<b>Share Your Fitness Gadgets, New Workout Equipment, and Motivational Techniques (Round Table)</b> John W. McChesney*, Boise State Univ. Karen Rickel, Gonzaga Univ. Tristan Patton, Eastern Oregon Univ.	
3:30-3:45	Break	Break	Break

<p>Thursday cont. 3:45-4:30</p>	<p><b>Coaching Education: Historical and Current Perspectives (Panel)</b>  Peter Van Mullem*, Saint Cloud State Univ.  John Massengale, UNLV  Steve Namanny, Utah Valley Univ.  Jennifer Beller, Wasington State Univ.</p>	<p><b>The Cost of Obesity to America (Panel)</b>  Jason V. Slack, Utah Valley Univ.  Karen F. Rickel, Gonzaga Univ.  Sharon Stoll, Univ. of Idaho  Bret Boyer, Utah Valley Univ.</p>	<p><b>Peavy Session II: Original Research</b>  Location: Washoe D</p> <p><b>Faculty Posters</b></p> <p><b>Energy Drinks: Fact of Fad?</b>  Masaru Teramoto, UNLV  Amy Miracle, UNLV  Brooke Allen-Burnstein, UNLV  Victoria Bowman, UNLV  Jerry Landwer, UNLV</p> <p><b>The Re-write Culture in Professionalism</b>  Larry Bruya, Washington State Univ.</p>
<p>4:30-5:15</p>	<p><b>Coaching Education: What is the Future? (Panel)</b>  Peter Van Mullem*, St. Cloud State Univ.  Cal Caplan, CSU East Bay  Sharon Stoll, Univ. of Idaho  Heather Van Mullem, Lewis-Clark State Col.</p>		<p><b>Peavy Session II Continued</b></p>

5:15-6:00	<b>Accreditation Fatigue: How Do College Physical Education Departments Regain Control of Academic Freedom, Professional Autonomy, and Shared Governance? (Round Table)</b> Brett J. Holt, University of Vermont John W. McChesney, Boise State Univ.	<b>Supercomplexity in Higher Education Kinesiology (Round Table)</b> Betty A. Block*, Adams State Col.	<b>Characteristics of a Comprehensive Leader Development Program (Round Table)</b> Steve Estes*, Missouri Western State Univ Location: Washoe D
6:00-7:00	=====>	=====>	<b>Conference Social</b> Location: Sapphire Lounge
<b>Friday Oct 15</b>	<b>Ormsby</b>	<b>Washoe EF</b>	<b>Other Location</b>
6:00-7:00am			<b>Morning Fun Run</b> Location: SW corner of Harrah's
8:30-9:20	<b>A Discussion of Online Teaching in Kinesiology &amp; Wellness (Panel)</b> Bob Paulson, Pacific Union College Carole Casten, CSU Dominguez Hills	<b>Coaching Education: Learning to Become a Coach</b> Peter Van Mullem, St. Cloud State Univ.	<b>Does a Re-write Policy in Professional Coursework Improve Student Professional Writing? (Panel)</b> L. Bruya*, Washington State Univ. W. M. Silvers, Whitworth Univ.

Friday cont.	Brian Sather, Eastern Oregon Univ. Don Lawrence, Azusa Pacific Univ.		Z. Cole, Eastern Washington Univ. K. Johnson, Eastern Washington Univ. L. McCoulloch, Washington State. Univ. Location: Washoe D
9:20-9:35	Break	Break	
9:35-10:25	<b>Triathlon Innovations &amp; Technology (Panel)</b> Curtis Kuhlman*, Walla Walla Univ. Zachary Heath, Eastern Oregon Univ. Matthew Silvers, Whitworth Univ. Rodd Strobel, Walla Walla Univ.	<b>“What’s in Your Bag of Tricks?”: Tips &amp; Techniques for Engaging Students in a Sport Psychology Class</b> Heather Van Mullem, Lewis-Clark State Col. Linda Sterling, Northwest Missouri State Univ.	
10:30-12:00	<b>Business Meeting for All</b> Presider: Rob Thomas, President		

\* Facilitator

## **Robert D. Peavy Papers**

### **ORIGINAL RESEARCH**

- Z. Cole – WSU -- The use and effects of imagery in golfers
- K. R. Drago – EWU -- Effects of energy patch use on cycle time-to-exhaustion
- E. A. Gonzalez – EWU -- Caffeine patch effects on 1RM bench and repeated 20-m sprints
- D. B. Jensen – UVU -- What is the average weight of college students' backpacks?
- K. E. Johnson – EWU -- Ergogenic effects of energy patch use on Wingate testing performance
- J. F. Kerns – WSU-- Motivation in college males
- C. V. McCombs – UVU -- A comparison of the perfect pushup, handled pushup, and traditional pushup
- L. McCullough – WSU -- Mood states of active and inactive females
- C. A. Rankin – UVU -- A link among collegiate baseball players' posture and individual baseball statistics
- C. J. Wigginton – UVU -- Is the Nintendo Wii an effective way for seniors to get physical activity?

### **LITERATURE REVIEW**

- A. K. Akana – UVU -- The effects of high-heeled shoes on the body
- J. J. Bouchard – EWU -- Stretching for power and speed in the legs
- B. A. Christensen – UVU -- Effect of pedometers on physical activity
- Z. J. Cole – WSU -- Effects of music and exercise
- K. R. Drago –EWU -- Comparison of barefoot and shod running

### **RESEARCH CRITIQUE**

- J. J. Bouchard – EWU -- Explosive training for baseball players
- J. J. Bouchard – EWU -- Idiopathic scoliosis tests of trunk muscles
- C. H. Dubinsky – EWU -- CHO-PRO drink effects on muscle injury
- C. H. Dubinsky – EWU -- Power output at Olympic distance triathlon
- M. K. Jackson – UVU -- Energy expenditure from Nintendo Wii games
- K. E. Johnson – EWU -- Effects of caffeine on repeated Wingates
- K. E. Johnson – EWU -- Head impact on high school football players
- K. E. Johnson – EWU -- Muscle enhancement of knee extensors
- C. J. Wigginton – UVU -- Physiological characteristics of runners
- C. J. Wigginton – UVU -- EPOC and recovery time in trained vs. untrained

## Honored Speakers

### E. C. Davis Lecturers

- 2006 Greg Payne, San Jose State University
- 2007 Steven Estes, Missouri Western State University
- 2008
- 2009 John Massengale, University of Nevada, Las Vegas
- 2010 Walter Hamerslough, La Sierra University

### Keynote Speakers

- 1956-1974 N/A
- 1975 Emery Castle, Oregon State University
- 1976-1979 N/A
- 1980 Richard Davies, University of Nevada, Reno
- 1981-1985 N/A
- 1986 David Frohmeyer, Attorney General, Oregon
- 1987 David Benson, Sonoma State University
- 1988 N/A
- 1989 Joel Meier, University of Montana
- 1990 Samuel Smith, Washington State University
- 1991 Panel: John Gianotti, Harrah's Club; Bill Jager, CALMAT;  
Frank Schadrack, Redfield Co, Denver
- 1992 Joe Crowley, University of Nevada
- 1993 Robert Dickens, University of Nevada
- 1994 James Sallis, San Diego State University
- 1995 Panel: Stan Sherer, Parks and Recreation, Sparks Nevada;  
Deno Paolini, Reno Athletic club; Pat Cashill, Reno, Nevada
- 1996 Robert Barr, Boise State University
- 1997 Bruce Oglivie
- 1998 James Frey, University of Nevada, Las Vegas
- 1999 Amber Travsky, President's Council on Physical Fitness & Sport
- 2000 Don Zingale, San Francisco State University
- 2001 John Dunn, University of Utah
- 2002 Robert Pangrazi, Arizona State University
- 2003 Bonnie Mohnsen
- 2004 Greg Payne, San Jose State University
- 2005 Don Hall, CEO of Wellsource. Inc.
- 2006 Porter Lee Troutman, NYSP Director, UNLV
- 2007 John Massengale University of Nevada, Las Vegas
- 2008 Bonnie Burns
- 2009 Stacy Nelson
- 2010 Werner W.K. Hoeger, Boise State University

## Past Presidents

### Western College Physical Education Society (WCPES)

- 1956 Organized – presided by Golden Romney & E.C. Davis
- 1957 E. C. Davis, University of Southern California
- 1958 E. C. Davis, University of Southern California
- 1959 E. C. Davis, University of Southern California
- 1960 C. V. Langton, Oregon State College
- 1961 N. P. Neilson, University of Utah
- 1962 Wynn Fredericks, University of Southern California
- 1963 Golden Romney, Washington State University
- 1964 G. A. Broten, University of Nevada, Reno
- 1965 Ronald Thompson, Arizona State University
- 1966 Fred Kasch, San Diego State University
- 1967 Fred Kasch, San Diego State University
- 1968 Wayne Brumbach, University of Oregon
- 1969 Dave Bartelma, University of Colorado
- 1970 Clair Anderson, Idaho State University
- 1971 Fred Roby, University of Arizona
- 1972 Alex Petersen, Southern Oregon College
- 1973 Ken Froman, Seattle Pacific College
- 1974 Glenn Arnett, California State University, Northridge
- 1975 Glenn Arnett, California State University, Northridge
- 1976 Robert Bergstrom, Oregon State University
- 1977 John Gilmore, University of Alaska, Fairbanks
- 1978 Bill Gustafson, San Jose State University
- 1979 John Woods, University of Wyoming
- 1980 John Nettleton, Colorado State University
- 1981 Bill Napier, Walla Walla College
- 1982 Ross Cutter, Whitworth College
- 1983 Fred Furikawa, California State University, Sacramento
- 1984 Jim Ewers, University of Utah
- 1985 Herb Schmalenberger, University of California, Davis
- 1986 Elmo Roundy, Brigham Young University
- 1987 Bob Ritson, Oregon State Department of Education
- 1988 Sam Winningham, California State University, Northridge
- 1989 Clair Jennett, San Jose State University
- 1990 Sherm Button, Boise State University
- 1991 Bob Peavy, Washington State University
- 1992 Jerry Wyness, San Francisco State University
- 1993 Leon Griffin, University of New Mexico
- 1994 Keith Henschen, University of Utah
- 1995 Rob Carlson, San Diego State University
- 1996 Ron Bailey, University of Nevada, Reno
- 1997 Glenn Potter, Boise State University
- 1998 L. Jay Silvester, Brigham Young University



1999 John Massengale, University of Nevada, Las Vegas  
2000 Craig Johnson, St. Mary's College  
2001 Robert P Pangrazi, Arizona State University  
2002 Carole Casten, California State University, Dominguez Hills  
2003 Ross Vaughn, Boise State University  
2004 Jerry L. Ballew, University of Nevada, Reno

**Western Society for Kinesiology & Wellness (WSKW)**

2005 John Z. Ostarello, California State University, East Bay  
2006 Walt Hamerslough, La Sierra University  
2007 R.R. Apache Goyakla, University of Nevada, Las Vegas  
2008 Sharon Stoll, University of Idaho  
2009 Boyd Foster, Gonzaga University  
2010 Robert Thomas, La Sierra University

## **Western Society for Kinesiology & Wellness 2010**

**President:** Rob Thomas, La Sierra University

**President-Elect:** Brian Sather, Eastern Oregon University

**Past President:** Boyd Foster, Gonzaga University

**Treasurer:** Jason Slack, Utah Valley University

**Secretary:**

Historian: Tom Perkins, Utah Valley University

### **Central Committee Representatives**

**Alaska:**

**Arizona:** Bob Pangrazi, Arizona State University

**No. California:** Craig Johnson, Saint Mary's College

**So. California:** Hosung So, CSU San Bernardino

**Canada:**

**Colorado:** Walt Hamerslough

**Hawaii:**

**Idaho:** Sharon Stoll, Univ. of Idaho

**Montana:** Sharon Dinkel-Uhlig, Univ. of Montana

**Nevada:** John Massengale, UNLV

**New Mexico:**

**Oregon:** Brian Sather, Eastern Oregon University

**Utah:** Bret Boyer, Utah Valley University

**Washington:** Jennifer Beller, Washington State University

**Wyoming:**

## **Acknowledgments**

### **G. Arthur Broten “Young Scholars” Award**

*Monograph* Editor: Craig Johnson – St. Mary’s College

Reviewers: Mark Nagel, University of South Carolina; Shari Otto, St. Mary’s College; Bob Peavy, Washington State University

### **Poster Session / Peavy Papers**

Coordinator: Matt Silvers – Eastern Washington University

Reviewers: L. D. Bruya - Washington State Univ.; W. M. Silvers - Whitworth University; K. Dragoo - Eastern Washington Univ.; K. Johnson - Eastern Washington Univ.; L. McCullough - Washington State Univ.; J. Kerns - Washington State Univ.; S. Ritter - Washington State Univ.

**Web Administrator:** Boyd Foster – Gonzaga University

### ***Western Society Review***

Editor: Cathy Inouye – California State University, East Bay

Reviewers: Walt Hamerslough, La Sierra University; Sharon Stoll, University of Idaho

# Robert A. Ring Convention Center

